1. Title:Evaluating environmental liability through risk premiums charged on
        loans to agribusiness borrowers
View Article: Agribusiness (New York) 2001. 17 (2). 273-297
CD Volume:354
Print Article: Pages: 273-297
Author(s):Billiot M J Daughtrey Z W
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Language:English

Abstract:Environmental activities of a US company may result in payments for
        hazardous waste site costs. Based upon current financial accounting
        standards, prospective payments for these costs are not always reported
        as liabilities on financial statements. Agribusiness lenders require
        complete information on the environmental status of agribusiness
        borrowers in order to assess the potential effects of environmental
        liability. In addition, agribusiness lenders have been held responsible
        by the judicial system for the environmental problems of their
        borrowers. Publicly available, financial and environmental data was
        used to develop models to quantify the effects of environmental status
        regardless of whether environmental liabilities are included in the
        financial statements. The results indicate that environmental status is
        dependent upon source of environmental hazard and company size,
        adjusted for industry affiliation. Affiliation with particular 4-digit
        SIC codes reduces the probability of the borrower being considered a
        significant environmental liability risk
Descriptors:agribusiness. companies. credit. environmental-assessment.
        environmental-impact. financial-institutions. loans. pollution-control
Geographic Locator:USA
Supplemental Descriptors:North-America. America. Developed-Countries. OECD-
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Subject Codes:EE115. EE800. PP600
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2. Title:Linking Globalization, Economic Growth and Poverty: Impacts of
        Agribusiness Strategies on Sub-Saharan Africa
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Author(s):Weatherspoon D Cacho J Christy R
Author Affiliation:MI State U. Rabobank International, New York. Cornell U
Language:English
Descriptors:Measurement and Analysis of Poverty. Economic Development:
        Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products.
        International Economic Order; Economic Integration and Globalization:
        General. Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives;
        Agribusiness. Agriculture in International Trade. Economic
        Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration.
        International Linkages to Development; Role of International
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Geographic Locator:Sub-Saharan-Africa
Subject Codes:UU300. EE450. EE600. EE110
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Journal Title:American Journal of Agricultural Economics

3. Title:Linking Globalization, Economic Growth and Poverty: Impacts of
          Agribusiness Strategies on Sub-Saharan Africa: Discussion
View Article: American Journal of Agricultural Economics. 83 (3) 2001. 733-35
CD Volume:355
Print Article: Pages: 733-735
Author(s):Wilson N L W
Author Affiliation:Auburn U
Language:English
Descriptors:Economic Development: Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment;
          Other Primary Products. Measurement and Analysis of Poverty.
          International Linkages to Development; Role of International
          Organizations. Economic Development: Human Resources; Income
          Distribution; Migration. International Economic Order; Economic
          Integration and Globalization: General. Agriculture in International
          Trade. Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
Geographic Locator:Sub-Saharan-Africa
Subject Codes:EE450. UU300. EE600. EE110
ISSN:0002-9092
Year:2001
Journal Title:American Journal of Agricultural Economics